Demographic Analysis: Latinos in U.S. and Partner Cities

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garibaygroup
Race/ethnicity U.S. Population

- **White**: 74%
- **Hispanic**: 15%
- **African American**: 12%
- **Other**: 8%
- **Asian/Pacific Islander**: 4%
- **American Indian and Alaska Native**: 1%

"Other" category includes some other race alone and two or more races (Census 2006)

Source: Census 2006 American Community Survey
Where Latinos Live in U.S.

- West: 43.5%
- South: 32.8%
- Midwest: 8.8%
- Northeast: 14.9%

Source: U.S. Census 2000
Latinos by National Affiliation

- Mexican: 64%
- Puerto Rican: 9%
- Cuban: 3%
- Dominican: 3%
- Central & South American: 13%
- Hispanic Other: 8%

Source: Census 2006 American Community Survey
Latinos by Generation

- First Generation: 40%
- Second Generation: 30%
- Third+ Generation: 30%

Source: Thomas Rivera Policy Institute: analysis of U.S. Census CPS 2002 survey
Language Spectrum

- Primarily Spanish: 47%
- Primarily English: 25%
- Bilingual: 28%

Source: Pew Hispanic Center & Kaiser Family Foundation 2002 National Survey of Latinos
Education: 2006

- Bachelor Degree or Higher:
  - Total Population: 27%
  - Hispanic Population: 12%

- High School Degree or Higher:
  - Total Population: 84%
  - Hispanic Population: 60%

Source: Census 2006
Percent of Foreign-born Latino Population by City

- Miami: 79%
- Los Angeles: 56%
- Houston: 50%
- Chicago: 46%
- Phoenix: 45%
- New York: 41%

Source: Census 2000
Percent of Latino Population that Speaks English Less than "Very Well" by City

- Miami: 64%
- Los Angeles: 54%
- Houston: 50%
- Chicago: 48%
- Phoenix: 46%
- New York: 45%

Source: Census 2000
Latino residents comprise 28% of the city’s population. Residents of Mexican national background comprise 21% of the total city’s population and make up 73% of the entire Latino population in Chicago (2006).

Nearly 33% of the Latino population in Chicago is under 18 years of age (2007).

A vast majority (87%) of the Latino population in Chicago (5 years and over) speaks a language other than English at home (2007).

Grandparents living in households with grandchildren under 18 comprise 8% of Latino residents in Chicago (30 years or older). Nearly 31% of them are responsible for their grandchildren’s upbringing (2007).

Almost half (44%) of Latino parents in the labor force have children under 6 years old (2000).

Source: Census 2000/2006/2007 American Community Survey
Houston

Latino Subgroups: 2006

- Latino residents comprise 42% of the city's population. Residents of Mexican national background comprise 32% of the total city's population and make up 76% of the entire Latino population in Houston (2006).
- Nearly 34% of the Latino population in Houston is under 18 years of age (2007).
- A vast majority (88%) of the Latino population in Houston (5 years and over) speaks a language other than English at home (2007).
- Grandparents living in households with grandchildren under 18 comprise 8% of Latino residents in Houston (30 years and over). Nearly 37% of them are responsible for their grandchildren’s upbringing (2007).
- About 38% of Latino parents in the labor force have children under 6 years old (2000).

Source: Census 2000/2006/2007 American Community Survey
Latino residents comprise 49% of the city’s population. Residents of Mexican national background comprise 34% of the total city’s population and make up 70% of the entire Latino population in Los Angeles (2006).

Nearly 33% of the Latino population in Los Angeles is under 18 years of age (2007).

A vast majority (90%) of the Latino population in Los Angeles (5 years and over) speaks a language other than English at home (2007).

Grandparents living in households with grandchildren under 18 comprise 8% of Latino residents in Los Angeles (30 years and over). Nearly 27% of them are responsible for their grandchildren’s upbringing (2007).

About 42% of Latino parents in the labor force have children under 6 years old (2000).

Source: Census 2000/2006/2007 American Community Survey
Miami

Latino Subgroups: 2006

- Latino residents comprise 69% of the city’s population. Residents of Cuban national background comprise 33% of the total city’s population and make up 48% of the entire Latino population in Miami (2006).
- Just 18% of the Latino population in Miami is under 18 years of age.(2000)
- A vast majority (94%) of the Latino population in Miami (5 years and over) speaks a language other than English at home.(2000)
- Grandparents living in households with grandchildren under 18 comprise 7% of Latino residents in Miami (30 years and over). Nearly 32% of them are responsible for their grandchildren’s upbringing.(2000)
- Half (50%) of Latino parents in the labor force have children under 6 years old.(2000)

Source: Census 2000 and Census 2006 American Community Survey
Latino residents comprise 27% of the city’s population. Residents of Puerto Rican national background comprise 9% of the total city’s population and make up 34% of the entire Latino population in NYC (2006).

Nearly 28% of the Latino population in NYC is under 18 years of age (2007).

A vast majority (86%) of the Latino population in NYC (5 years and over) speaks a language other than English at home (2007).

Grandparents living in households with grandchildren under 18 comprise 7% of Latino residents in NYC (30 years and over). Nearly 33% of them are responsible for their grandchildren’s upbringing (2007).

Almost half (45%) of Latino parents in labor force have children under 6 years old (2000).

Source: Census 2000/2006/2007 American Community Survey
New York City

Percent of Latino Population by Borough: 2000

Bronx: 48%
Manhattan: 27%
Queens: 25%
Brooklyn: 20%
Staten Island: 12%

Source: Census 2000 American Community Survey
Phoenix

Latino Subgroups: 2006

- Latino residents comprise 41% of the city’s population. Residents of Mexican national background comprise 37% of the total city's population and make up 90% of the entire Latino population in Phoenix. (2006)
- Nearly 40% of the Latino population in Phoenix is under 18 years of age. (2007)
- A vast majority (81%) of the Latino population in Phoenix (5 years and over) speaks a language other than English at home. (2007)
- Grandparents living in households with grandchildren under 18 comprise 9% of Latino residents in Phoenix (30 years and over). Nearly 43% of them are responsible for their grandchildren’s upbringing. (2007)
- Approximately 40% of Latino parents in the labor force have children under 6 years old. (2000)

Source: Census 2000/2006/2007 American Community Survey